# Children's rights: Towards Social **Justice**

Sarah Te One, Chair ACYA



#### What is ACYA?

Action for Children and Youth Aotearoa (ACYA) is coalition of NGOs that promotes the rights and wellbeing of our children and youth.

#### Acknowledgments

- The JR McKenzie Trust
- ACYA Steering Committee
- The many people who contributed to our Alternative Report

# It's a process: The Government prepares it's report. Then we ask

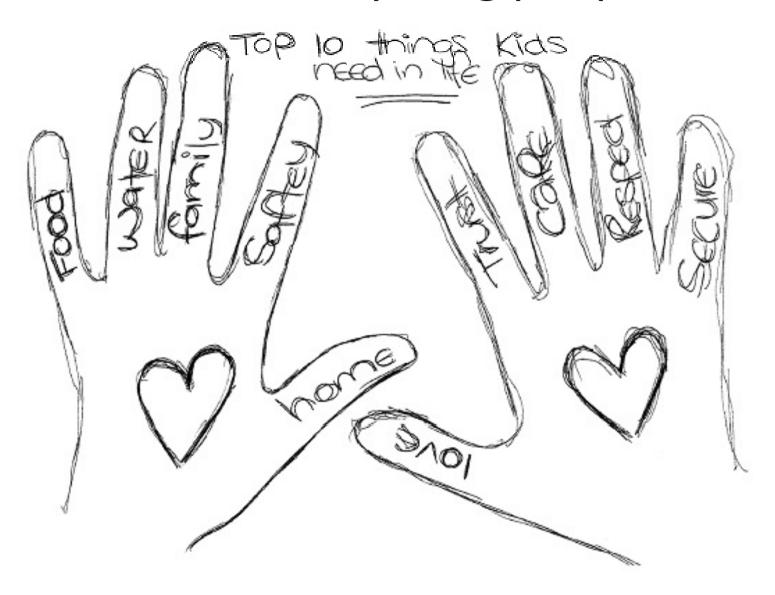


- Are the rights of children and young people in New Zealand being protected?
- Are there breaches of those rights?

The UN Committee on the Rights of the Child prepares the Concluding Observations which acknowledge progress and express concern where rights have been breached



# What children and young people think



# Children's rights are about

# Dignity Equality Respect

#### How CRC views children

- Children are active participants in their lives
- Children have a right to be heard as individuals and as a group
- Children and their family/whānau are part of society

#### Four Articles establish General Principles

- Children are entitled to non discrimination
- Children have the right to life, survival and development
- Children's best interests should be a primary consideration
- Children have the rights to have a say in matters that affect them

#### General measures of implementation

Article 4 (Protection of rights): Governments have a responsibility to take all available measures to make sure children's rights are respected, protected and fulfilled.

# Our key messages

- Implement the CRC progressively
- Develop an overarching strategy for children, including mechanisms to ensure that public spending respects, promotes, protects and fulfils children's rights

# Four emergent themes

- Inconsistent and incomplete data
- Greater cohesion and coordination
- Universal and proportionately targeted responses to meet all children's needs.
- Ensure spending advances children's rights.

# Adopt a CRC framework

- Guide policy development, public spending and practices
- Robust data collection and research
- Monitor indicators to ensure wellinformed decision-making.
- Proportionate universalism focus on prevention and equity.

# A plan of action for all children

- What needs to be done to realise and protect the rights of the child;
- Who will do the work required;
- Timeframes for when the rights will be realised or protected; and,
- How progress will be monitored.

Listen, children have rights to ...

- Effective, accessible and genuine avenues of complaint;
- access to independent advocacy.

Children's participation is a process where...

The main barriers are created by adult attitudes

"Ask me if you really want to know what I think?"

# Children have a right to know ...

- Aware of the issues that affect them.
- Live with the consequences of decisions made about them.

"Weird, why wouldn't they ask me?"

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It's our collective responsibility

# ACYA's 5<sup>th</sup> Periodic Alternative Report is available from www.acya.org.nz